



**Cambridge International Examinations**  
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

---

**MATHEMATICS**

**0580/21**

Paper 2 (Extended)

**May/June 2017**

MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 70

---

**Published**

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2017 series for most Cambridge IGCSE<sup>®</sup>, Cambridge International A and AS Level and Cambridge Pre-U components, and some Cambridge O Level components.

---

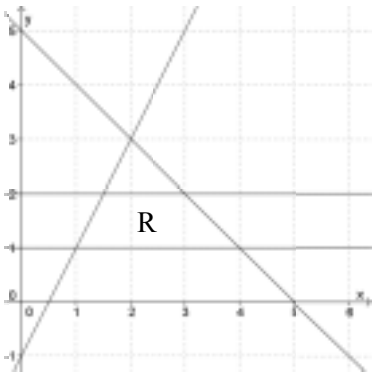
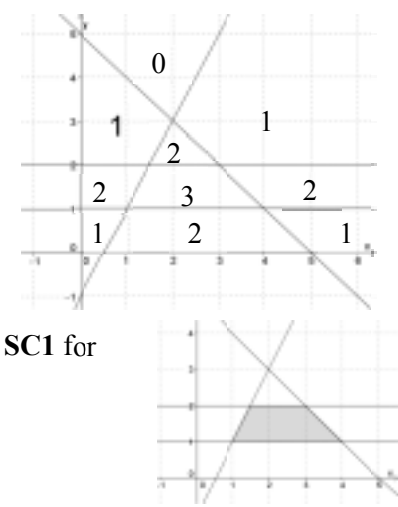
© IGCSE is a registered trademark.

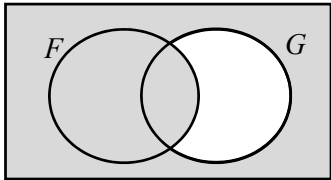
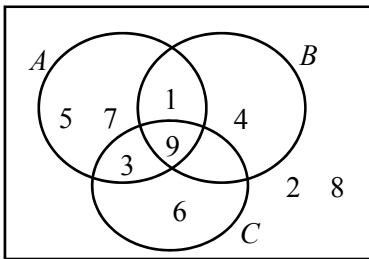
This document consists of **5** printed pages.

## Abbreviations

|     |                            |
|-----|----------------------------|
| cao | correct answer only        |
| dep | dependent                  |
| FT  | follow through after error |
| isw | ignore subsequent working  |
| oe  | or equivalent              |
| SC  | Special Case               |
| nfw | not from wrong working     |
| soi | seen or implied            |

| Question            | Answer                                                                                                                                                                             | Mark      | Part marks                                                                                                                                                         |               |                     |   |                    |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---|--------------------|
| 1                   | $x^{10}$                                                                                                                                                                           | 1         |                                                                                                                                                                    |               |                     |   |                    |
| 2                   | 2                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1         |                                                                                                                                                                    |               |                     |   |                    |
| 3(a)                | 23.46 cao                                                                                                                                                                          | 1         |                                                                                                                                                                    |               |                     |   |                    |
| 3(b)                | 20 cao                                                                                                                                                                             | 1         |                                                                                                                                                                    |               |                     |   |                    |
| 4(a)                | Chicago                                                                                                                                                                            | 1         |                                                                                                                                                                    |               |                     |   |                    |
| 4(b)                | −3                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1         |                                                                                                                                                                    |               |                     |   |                    |
| 5                   | $4n(3n - m)$ final answer                                                                                                                                                          | 2         | <b>B1</b> for $4(3n^2 - mn)$ or $n(12n - 4m)$ or $2n(6n - 2m)$ or $2(6n^2 - 2mn)$                                                                                  |               |                     |   |                    |
| 6(a)                | −4                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1         |                                                                                                                                                                    |               |                     |   |                    |
| 6(b)                | $\frac{1}{5}$ or 0.2                                                                                                                                                               | 1         |                                                                                                                                                                    |               |                     |   |                    |
| 7                   | $\frac{14(\text{or } 35)}{21} + \frac{15}{21}$                                                                                                                                     | <b>M1</b> | accept $\frac{14k(\text{or } 35k)}{21k} + \frac{15k}{21k}$                                                                                                         |               |                     |   |                    |
|                     | $2\frac{8}{21}$ cao                                                                                                                                                                | <b>A2</b> | or <b>A1</b> for $\frac{50}{21}$ or $1\frac{8}{21}$ or $\frac{29}{21}$ or $1\frac{29}{21}$                                                                         |               |                     |   |                    |
| 8                   | <table><tr><td><math>rt</math></td></tr><tr><td><math>(1 - t) r</math></td></tr><tr><td><math>(1 - r)t</math> oe</td></tr><tr><td><math>(1 - r)(1 - t)</math> oe</td></tr></table> | $rt$      | $(1 - t) r$                                                                                                                                                        | $(1 - r)t$ oe | $(1 - r)(1 - t)$ oe | 3 | <b>B1</b> for each |
| $rt$                |                                                                                                                                                                                    |           |                                                                                                                                                                    |               |                     |   |                    |
| $(1 - t) r$         |                                                                                                                                                                                    |           |                                                                                                                                                                    |               |                     |   |                    |
| $(1 - r)t$ oe       |                                                                                                                                                                                    |           |                                                                                                                                                                    |               |                     |   |                    |
| $(1 - r)(1 - t)$ oe |                                                                                                                                                                                    |           |                                                                                                                                                                    |               |                     |   |                    |
| 9                   | 7.65                                                                                                                                                                               | 3         | <b>M1</b> for $h = k\sqrt{p}$ oe<br><br><b>M1</b> for $h = \textit{their } k\sqrt{p}$<br><br>or <b>M2</b> for $\frac{5.4}{\sqrt{1.44}} = \frac{h}{\sqrt{2.89}}$ oe |               |                     |   |                    |

| Question | Answer                                                                                                         | Mark | Part marks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 10       | Correct region identified<br> | 3    | <br>SC1 for                                                                                                                                              |
| 11       | 76.9 or 76.94 to 76.95                                                                                         | 3    | <b>M2</b> for $90 \div \sqrt[3]{\frac{160}{100}}$ or $90 \times \sqrt[3]{\frac{100}{160}}$<br>or <b>M1</b> for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{160}{100}}$ soi or $\sqrt[3]{\frac{100}{160}}$ soi or<br>$\left(\frac{h}{90}\right)^3 = \frac{100}{160}$ oe |
| 12       | $k - 3$ or $-3 + k$                                                                                            | 3    | <b>M1</b> for $5 = \frac{23-8}{k-x}$ oe<br><b>M1</b> for $5(k-x) = 23-8$ or better<br>e.g. $[x =] k - \frac{23-8}{5}$                                                                                                                      |
| 13       | 22.6 or 22.61 to 22.62                                                                                         | 3    | <b>M2</b> for $\sin [=] \frac{5}{13}$ oe<br>or <b>M1</b> for identifying angle $AGE$                                                                                                                                                       |
| 14       | 165                                                                                                            | 3    | <b>M2</b> for $\frac{360}{8} + \frac{360}{3}$ oe<br>or <b>M1</b> for [exterior angle of octagon =] $\frac{360}{8}$ or<br>[exterior angle of triangle =] $\frac{360}{3}$ oe                                                                 |
| 15(a)    | 0.8 or $\frac{4}{5}$                                                                                           | 1    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 15(b)    | 1180                                                                                                           | 3    | <b>M2</b> for<br>$(0.5 \times 16 \times 20) + (0.5 \times 4 \times 30) + (80 \times 12)$ oe<br>or <b>M1</b> for part area                                                                                                                  |
| 16(a)    | Points plotted at (4.5, 33) and (6.5, 35)                                                                      | 1    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

| Question  | Answer                                                                                                                                                                            | Mark | Part marks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |  |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|----|---|---|---|----|----|---|--|
| 16(b)     | Positive                                                                                                                                                                          | 1    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |  |
| 16(c)     | Correct ruled line                                                                                                                                                                | 1    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |  |
| 16(d)     | 33.5 to 37.5                                                                                                                                                                      | 1FT  | FT from <i>their</i> line providing positive gradient                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |  |
| 17(a)     |                                                                                                  | 1    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |  |
| 17(b)(i)  |                                                                                                  | 2    | <b>B1</b> for four out of the eight regions correct                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |  |
| 17(b)(ii) | Any even square number that is also a multiple of 3                                                                                                                               | 1    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |  |
| 18(a)     | <b>2a + b</b>                                                                                                                                                                     | 1    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |  |
| 18(b)     | <i>D</i>                                                                                                                                                                          | 1    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |  |
| 18(c)     | $\overrightarrow{CF}$ and $\overrightarrow{BG}$                                                                                                                                   | 2    | <b>B1</b> for each                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |  |
| 19        | 5.53 or 5.54 or 5.534 to 5.543...                                                                                                                                                 | 4    | <b>M3</b> for<br>$2 \times \left\{ \left( \frac{40}{360} \times \pi \times 10^2 \right) - \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 10^2 \times \sin 40 \right) \right\}$<br>or <b>M2</b> for<br>$\left[ \frac{1}{2} \times \right] 10^2 \times \sin 40 \text{ and } [2 \times] \frac{40}{360} \times \pi \times 10^2$<br>or <b>M1</b> for<br>$\left[ \frac{1}{2} \times \right] 10^2 \times \sin 40 \text{ or } [2 \times] \frac{40}{360} \times \pi \times 10^2$ |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |  |
| 20(a)     | <table border="1"><tr><td>5</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>10</td><td>12</td></tr></table> | 5    | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 7  | 8 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 1 |  |
| 5         | 7                                                                                                                                                                                 | 7    | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 10 |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |  |
| 7         | 9                                                                                                                                                                                 | 9    | 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 12 |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |  |
| 20(b)     | 7                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |  |

| Question  | Answer                                  | Mark       | Part marks                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 20(c)(i)  | $\frac{7}{25}$ or 0.28 or 28%           | <b>2FT</b> | <b>FT</b> $\frac{\text{their } 7}{25}$<br><br><b>B1</b> for $\frac{k}{25}$<br><br>If zero scored, then <b>SC1</b> for $\frac{2}{5}$ or $\frac{6}{15}$ if no values in the bottom two rows of the table. |
| 20(c)(ii) | 0                                       | <b>1FT</b> | <b>FT</b> $\frac{\text{their } 0}{25}$                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 21(a)     | [ <i>u</i> =] 35                        | <b>1</b>   |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|           | [ <i>v</i> =] 110                       | <b>2</b>   | <b>B1</b> for <i>ACB</i> or <i>ADB</i> = 35                                                                                                                                                             |
| 21(b)     | 75                                      | <b>2</b>   | <b>B1</b> for 150<br>or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{360 - 210}{2}$                                                                                                                                             |
| 22(a)     | $\frac{x}{x+3}$ final answer            | <b>3</b>   | <b>B1</b> for $x(x-3)$<br><b>B1</b> for $(x-3)(x+3)$                                                                                                                                                    |
| 22(b)     | $\frac{8x+7}{(x-4)(2x+5)}$ final answer | <b>3</b>   | <b>B1</b> for common denominator of $(x-4)(2x+5)$ oe<br><br><b>M1</b> for $3(2x+5) + 2(x-4)$ oe with an attempt to expand the brackets                                                                  |